## Digital Signal Processing

## 2nd Laboratory Session

- 1. Introduction of working environment: Ubuntu 14.04, Matlab/Octave, Audacity.
- 2. Introduction to relevant data files and records that will be used during laboratory sessions, databases available on Physionet webpages.
- 3. Introduction to Matlab:

## Tasks:

- (a) Let x = [4, 1, 6, 8, 2, 7, 9] be a vector. What do the following commands do?
  - $\bullet$  x(3)
  - x(1:5)
  - x(4:end)
  - x(end:-2:1)
  - x([1,5,3,2,2])
  - sum(x)
- (b) Create a vector containing even numbers between 15 and 49.
- (c) Let x = [2, 9, 7, 5, 3] be a vector.
  - Subtract 11 from each element in vector x.
  - Multiply each element in vector x by 2.
  - Square each element in vector x.
  - Transpose vector x.
- (d) Let x = [3, 2, 6, 8]' and y = [4, 1, 3, 5]' be column vectors.
  - Add the sum of elements in vector x to each element in vector y.
  - Element-wise exponentiate vectors x by vector y.
  - Element-wise divide vector x by vector y.
- (e) Generate a vector z containing all zeros, vector o containing all ones and vector r containing random numbers between 0 and 10. All vector should be of length 50 samples.
  - Plot vectors on the same figure with different colors using command *plot*. Make another figure using command *stem*.
  - Gather both results and plot them on the same figure using subplot.
- (f) Let M = [2, 4, 1; 6, 7, 2; 3, 5, 9] be  $3 \times 3$  matrix.
  - Generate a submatrix containing first two rows.
  - Sum elements of matrix M in each row and in each column.

There are different ways of solving this task.

- (g) Load following built in files in Matlab gong.mat and handel.mat. (If using Octave load following files, available on the webclassroom: gongM.mat and handelM.mat)
  - $\bullet$  Listen to them using soundsc in Matlab.
  - $\bullet$  Save them in wav format and listen to them in Audacity.